## BUSINESS <br> RECORDER

SBP imposes 100 percent cash margin restriction on 131 items

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The State Bank of Pakistan (SBP) on Monday announced 100 percent cash margin restrictions on the import of 131 items to discourage import of nonessential items. The SBP has taken this step with a view to reducing pressure on external account as higher imports have resulted in all-time high current account deficit of $\$ 16$ billion in July-May FY18 and the sheer size of imports continues to pressurize foreign exchange

According to a circular, in exercise of powers vested in the State Bank of Pakistan under the Foreign Exchange Regulations Act, 1947, State Bank of Pakistan Act, 1956 and other enabling laws, it has been decided that banks, with immediate effect, will obtain 100 percent cash margin on the import 131 items. The SBP also believed that favorable impact of a strong recovery i.e., 13 percent growth in exports in JulMay FY18 and 3 percent increase in workers" remittances in Jul-May FY18 was more than offset by growing imports. Specifically, a strong demand for productive imports like metal, transport, machinery and petroleum, to support higher economic activity and a sharp increase in international oil prices have pushed the current account deficit to levels not sustainable beyond the short term, it added.

In the absence of matching financial flows, a notable portion of this higher current account deficit was financed by using the country"s own resources. As a result, SBP"s liquid FX reserves witnessed a net reduction of $\$ 6.7$ billion during the last fiscal year to reach $\$ 9.5$ billion as of July 6, 2018.

Therefore as precautionary measure the SBP has imposed cash margins on several items including Pneum Tyre Rubber For Bus, Motor Cycles (Old Used Or Recondition), Sack Kraft Paper, Tropical Wood, Gum Base Used For Chewing Gum, CNG Kits For Vehicles, Remote Control, Air Conditioning Machines, Air Pumps And Gas Compressors, Part Of Air/Vacuum Pumps, Sim Cards, Paper \& Paper Board In Sheet, Coin Sorting Or Coin Counting Machine, Data Processing Equipment and other items.

It may be mentioned here that on Saturday, SBP already withdrew advance payment against imports. Earlier, Authorized Dealers were allowed to make import advance payments against irrevocable Letters of Credit (L/C) upto $100 \%$ of the value of the goods and upto US\$10,000/- per invoice for the import of all eligible items without the requirement of L/C or Bank Guarantee from the supplier abroad.

However, now the SBP has withdrawn this facility, which allowed Authorized Dealers to make advance payment. However, in case, Authorized Dealers deem that a request on the subject merits consideration, they may approach State Bank of Pakistan along with appropriate recommendations on a case to case basis.


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